2016 Discipline Case Management Conference Remediating Practice Breakdown: *Use of Individualized Consultations* Rene Cronquist, RN, J.D. – MN Board of Nursing

Snapshot of MN

- Registered Nurses: 122,589(Includes 7094 APRNs)
- Licensed Practical Nurses: 22,705

- Approximately 1500 complaints received in Fiscal Year 2015
 - 28% involve provision of care
 - 10% involve impaired practice

Snapshot of MN

- 30% of cases resulted in Disciplinary or Corrective Action
 - Over half of the actions removed the Licensee from practice, most often related to impairment
 - Approximately 10% of actions included requirements to remediate practice deficiencies

Untangling practice breakdown

What else is going on?



Individualized Consultations

May be used with, or instead of, Continuing Education. May also incorporate use of NCSBN videos or simulation exercises.

The Licensee's order will indicate the topic(s) to be addressed in the consultation and the minimum number of hours of consultation.

Individualized Consultations

Board will provide a list of <u>potential</u> consultants and criteria for pre-approval.

Licensee contacts the consultant, obtains information for pre-approval, and pays for the consultation.

Individualized Consultations

- Consultant provides a report to the Board.
- Licensee provides the Board with a demonstration of learning, typically by a written report.
 - Licensee may be required to discuss or review the report with the consultant or nurse manager prior to submission to the Board.
 - May require development of policies or procedures.

Practice breakdown appropriate for individualized consultations

- Knowledge deficits
 - Overprescribing/Management of Chronic Pain
 - Reporting of maltreatment
- Gap between knowledge and application of knowledge
 - Critical thinking

Practice breakdown appropriate for individualized consultations

- Minor boundary issues
- Social Media
- HIPAA
- Interpersonal communication
 - Professionalism
 - Cultural norms
 - Impact of body language
- Setting specific concerns
 - Home care; Assisted Living; Schools

Benefits of Individualized Consultations

- Instruction tailored to Licensee's needs.
- Opportunity for dialogue, immediate feedback, modification of teaching plan.
- Greater opportunity for Licensee to express his/her understanding of the issues (prior to and after instruction).
- More flexible scheduling (potentially).

Drawbacks of Individualized Consultations

- Appropriate consultant may be difficult to locate
 - Geographic location
 - Necessary expertise, particularly for APRNs
- Quality of consultants
- Cost

Does it work?

Difficult to know for certain

- Few "repeaters"
 - Exception: Suspected diversion
- Comments from Licensees and Consultants

Questions?

